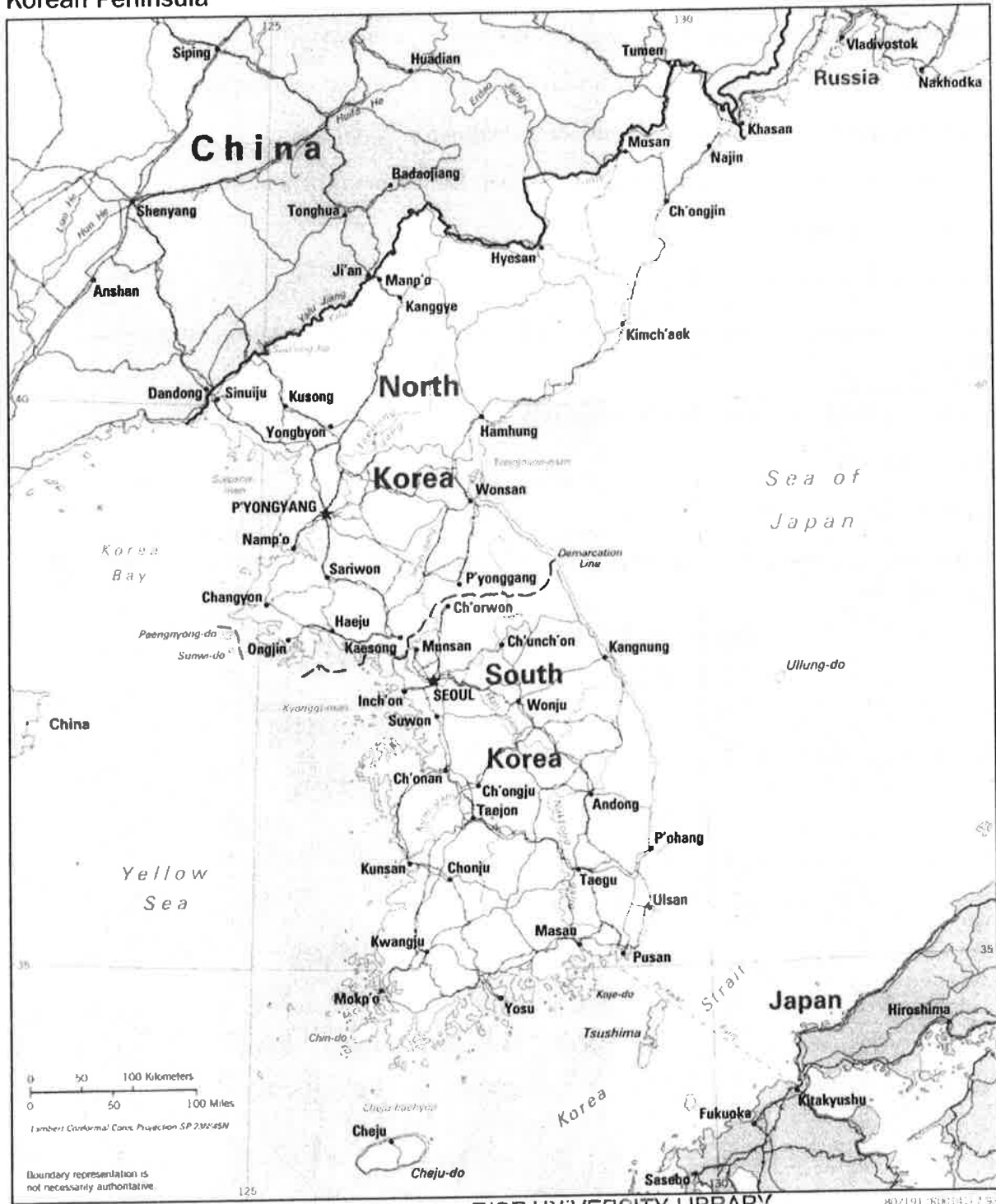


Korean Peninsula



Next Lecture: February 20th Japanese

Korean Language and Civilization

100 B.C. Han Dynasty extends control over northern and central peninsula.

0 the foundations of the Three Kingdoms are established – Silla, Goguryeo, and Baekje

0-675 Three Kingdoms Period, growing influence of Buddhism and Confucianism

676- Silla successfully fights off its erstwhile allies and unifies much of the peninsula.

936- Silla defeated by the Goryeo dynasty

1388 – Goryeo defeated by Joseon dynasty

1890s – foreign imperialism, particularly Japanese and American, begin to disrupt Korean political structure, Joseon dynasty falls in 1896.

1890s – 1945 – colonial domination and Japanese rule.

1949-1953 Korean War

1953 to present Divided Korea

The Cloud Dream of the Nine/Dream of the Nine Clouds Kim Manjung (1600s) *Analects of Confucius and Mencius of Mencius*

Korean Alphabet

Consonants

ㄱ	ㅋ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄸ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅃ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ
g,k		n	d,t		r,l	m	b,p		s	ng	j	ch	k	t	p	h

↑
silent in initial position

ㄱ	ㄸ	ㅃ	ㅆ	ㅉ
kk	tt	pp	ss	jj

Vowels

ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
a	ya	eo	yeo	o	yo	u	yu	eu	i
<u>f</u> ather		<u>s</u> aw		<u>h</u> ome		<u>m</u> oon		<u>p</u> ut	<u>m</u> ee <u>t</u>

ㅘ	ㅙ	ㅚ	ㅜ	ㅝ	ㅞ	ㅟ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅢ	
ae	yae	e	ye	wa	wae	oe	wo	we	wi	ui
<u>h</u> and		<u>s</u> et				<u>w</u> et				

Revised Romanization.

Pronunciations shown here are only rough approximations.